Please read the participant information below before giving your consent to participate by selecting "I agree" at the bottom of the page.

I have read and understand the participant information form.
I freely agree to participate in this project according to the conditions described.


## MSOC Website Survey

Welcome to the MSOC - RCT study questionnaire.

Please take a moment to complete all questions as your opinion matters to us. We will utilise your responses to analyse the effects of lifestyle on survey respondents' quality of life and health.

If you are unsure about how to answer a question, please give the best answer you can and write a comment in the additional comments field. Alternatively, you can contact our research team at The University of Melbourne if you have any difficulties.

You may exit and re-enter the survey at your leisure until completed, but please take care not to miss any questions by mistake.

Thank you,

Dr Sandra Neate
(Principle investigator)

1. Please provide your email address and location details.
(please note that this information is confidential and all surveys will be de-identified)

2. What is your year of birth?

3. Has a Medical Doctor formally diagnosed you with Multiple Sclerosis (MS)?

| YES | NO |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Tick as appropriate

4. In which year did a specialist diagnose you with MS?


If unsure, please provide approximate year
$\square$
5. Which type of MS were you first diagnosed with?

| Relapsing-remitting | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Secondary progressive | $\square$ |
| Primary progressive | $\square$ |
| Progressive relapsing | $\square$ |
| Unsure | $\square$ |

6. Which type of MS do you have now?

| Relapsing-remitting | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Secondary progressive | $\square$ |
| Primary progressive | $\square$ |
| Progressive relapsing | $\square$ |
| Unsure | $\square$ |

7. Do you follow a specific diet for your MS?
$\square$

If so, what diet do you follow for your MS?
$\square$
8. What is your country of birth?
$\square$
10. How tall are you? Please report EITHER centimetres or inches.

|  | Centimeters | Inches |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Height | $\square$ | $\square$ |

Other (please specify unit of measurement)
$\square$
11. What is your weight? Please report EITHER kilograms or pounds.

|  | Kilograms | Pounds |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | $\square$ | $\square$ |

Other (please specify unit of measurement)

12. The following is a list of common problems. Please indicate if you currently have the problem in the first column. If you do not have the problem, skip to the next problem. If you do have the problem, please indicate in the second column if you receive medications or some other type of treatment for the problem. In the third column indicate if the problem limits any of your activities.
Do you have the condition? Do you receive treatment for it?
Heart Disease
High blood pressure
Diabetes
Lung disease
Ulcer or stomach lidney disease
disease
Anaemia or other blood
disease
Cancer
Anthritis
Back pain

Other medical problems (please specify if you receive treatment $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}$ and if it limits your activities $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}$ )
$\square$
13. What is your marital status?

| Married | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cohabitating/partnered | $\square$ |
| Separated/divorced/widower | $\square$ |
| Single | $\square$ |

14. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| No formal schooling | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Primary school | $\square$ |
| Secondary school | $\square$ |
| Vocational training | $\square$ |
| Bachelor's degree | $\square$ |
| Post-grad degree | $\square$ |

15. What is your current employment status?

| Work full-time | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Work part-time | $\square$ |
| Self-employed | $\square$ |
| Paid work, unspecified | $\square$ |
| Stay at home parent/carer | $\square$ |
| Full-time student | $\square$ |
| Unemployed, seeking employment | $\square$ |
| Unemployed, not seeking employment | $\square$ |
| Retired due to age | $\square$ |
| Retired due to medical reasons/disability | $\square$ |
| Work status not clearly specified | $\square$ |

16. Do you currently smoke cigarettes of any tobacco products?

| Never smoked | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Ex-smoker | $\square$ |
| Current smoker | $\square$ |

17. What is the average number of cigarettes per day you smoke or used smoke?

| $<1$ per day | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $1-5$ per day | $\square$ |
| $6-10$ per day | $\square$ |
| $11-15$ per day | $\square$ |
| $16-20$ per day | $\square$ |
| $>20$ per day | $\square$ |

Please complete the following questions by selecting the option that best applies to you.
For the questions related to oils and fats:

* Vegetable oil - eg. coconut, palm
** Mono-unsaturated oil - eg. olive, canola, pecan, almond, peanut
** Polyunsaturated oil - eg. corn, soy, cottonseed, safflower, sunflower, walnut, flaxseed, fish

18. How many days a week do you eat a high fibre breakfast cereal? (e.g. rolled oats, Weet-bix TM, Allbran TM, untoasted muesli)

| Never/hardly | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| <1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3-5 days a week | $\square$ |
| $6+$ days a week | $\square$ |

19. How often do you eat or use wholemeal or wholegrain bread in preference to white bread?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rarely | $\square$ |
| Occasionally | $\square$ |
| Usually | $\square$ |
| Always | $\square$ |

20. How often do you eat cereal e.g. pasta, rice, noodles, couscous, as part of your main meal?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rarely | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3-4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5+ days a week | $\square$ |

21. How many serves of vegetables would you eat in a typical day?

| None | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $<1$ serve | $\square$ |
| $1-2$ serves | $\square$ |
| 3-4 serves | $\square$ |
| $5+$ serves | $\square$ |

22. How many different types of vegetable would you eat on a typical day?

| None | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $1-2$ types | $\square$ |
| 3 types | $\square$ |
| 4 types | $\square$ |
| $5+$ types | $\square$ |

23. How many times a week do you eat two or more pieces of fruit a day?

| Never/hardly | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| <1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3-5 days a week | $\square$ |
| $6+$ days a week | $\square$ |

24. How many days a week do you eat legumes? (e.g. chick peas, baked beans, three bean mix, lentils, split peas, dried beans etc)

| Never/hardly ever | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1 day / month | $\square$ |
| 1 day / fortnight | $\square$ |
| 1 day / week | $\square$ |
| 2-3 days / week | $\square$ |
| 4+ days / week | $\square$ |

25. How often do you include raw nuts or seeds such as pepitas, sunflower seeds, and linseeds?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rarely | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3-4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5+ days a week | $\square$ |

26. When having milk, yoghurt or cheese (from animal sources), how often do you eat or use reduced- fat or low fat products in preference to regular products?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rarely | $\square$ |
| Occasionally | $\square$ |
| Usually | $\square$ |
| Always | $\square$ |

27. How many days a week do you eat fish?

| Never/hardly ever | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| < 1 day / week | $\square$ |
| 1 day / week | $\square$ |
| 2 days / week | $\square$ |
| 3+ days / week | $\square$ |

28. If you use a spread on bread or cracker biscuits, which type of spread would you usually use?

| Don't use spreads | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Butter | $\square$ |
| Cream cheese | $\square$ |
| Margarine <br> (mono/polyunsaturated, sterol) | $\square$ |
| Avocado | $\square$ |

29. How many days a week do you eat processed meats (e.g. bacon, sausages, salami, ham, frankfurts, or pate)?

| Don't eat meat | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $4+$ / week | $\square$ |
| $2-3$ days / week | $\square$ |
| 1 day / week | $\square$ |
| $<1$ day / week | $\square$ |

30. What type of salad dressing do normally use?

| Full fat commercial dressing | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Reduced fat commercial | $\square$ |
| Mono/polyunsaturated oil base | $\square$ |
| Don't use dressing on salad | $\square$ |

31. What type of cooked sauces do you normally use? (You may select more than one)

| Vegetable/tomato-based sauces | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Reduced fat milk-based | $\square$ |
| Gravy from commercial powder | $\square$ |
| Gravy from pan dripping | $\square$ |
| Cream or full cream milk- based | $\square$ |
| Sauces with coconut milk | $\square$ |
| I don't use cooked sauces | $\square$ |

32. How often do you trim all the visible fat off the meat you eat (OR purchase pretrimmed meat) and remove the skin from chicken before cooking?

| Don't eat meat | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Never | $\square$ |
| Rarely | $\square$ |
| Occasionally | $\square$ |
| Usually | $\square$ |
| Always | $\square$ |
| Don't eat meat | $\square$ |

33. Which of the following cooking fats do you normally use?

| Don't use fat in cooking | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Butter | $\square$ |
| Solid frying fat | $\square$ |
| Vegetable oil | $\square$ |
| Mono/polyunsaturated oil | $\square$ |
| Sterol margarine | $\square$ |
| Spray oil | $\square$ |

34. Which of the following cooking methods do you commonly use when cooking? (You may select more than one)

| Steaming | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Poaching | $\square$ |
| Microwaving | $\square$ |
| Casseroles | $\square$ |
| Grilling | $\square$ |
| Stir frying | $\square$ |
| Dry roasting | $\square$ |
| Deep frying | $\square$ |
| Shallow frying | $\square$ |
| Roasting in fat | $\square$ |

35. How often do you eat foods like pastries, cake, sweet biscuits or croissants?

| 6+ days / week | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 3-5 days /week | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days /week | $\square$ |
| <1 day /week | $\square$ |
| Never/hardly ever | $\square$ |

36. How many days a week do you eat take-away style foods such as fried or BBQ chicken, fish and chips, Chinese, pizza, hamburgers etc?

| 5+ days / week | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 3-4 days /week | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days /week | $\square$ |
| <1 day /week | $\square$ |
| Never/hardly ever | $\square$ |

37. Which of the following foods do you eat most often as snacks between meals?

| Chocolate bars | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Crisps (chips)/fries | $\square$ |
| Roasted nuts | $\square$ |
| Sweet biscuits, cake | $\square$ |
| Low fat (dairy) yoghurts | $\square$ |
| Olives, raw nuts, seeds | $\square$ |
| Fruit, dried fruit | $\square$ |
| Fruit bread, English muffins | $\square$ |
| I don't snack between meals | $\square$ |
| Other | $\square$ |

Other, specify
$\square$
38. How often do you eat oily fish such as sardines, mackerel, herring, salmon, tuna or trout?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| <1 day /week | $\square$ |
| 1-2 days /week | $\square$ |
| 3-4 days /week | $\square$ |
| 5+ days /week | $\square$ |

39. Please refer to this guide for the definition of a standard drink

Full strength beer or premixed drinks with approx $5 \%$ alcohol: 285 ml glass $=1$
Low alcohol beer with approx $2.5 \%$ alcohol: 285 ml glass $=0.5$
Wine with approx 13\% alcohol: 100 ml glass $=1$
Spirits/liqueur with $35-40 \%$ alcohol: 30 ml nip or equivalent mixed spirits $=1$

How often do you usually drink alcohol on a day when you drink alcohol?

| Have never drank | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Never drink currently | $\square$ |
| Drink rarely | $\square$ |
| <1 day/month | $\square$ |
| 1 day/month | $\square$ |
| 2 days/month | $\square$ |
| 3 days/month | $\square$ |
| <1 day/week | $\square$ |
| 1 day/week | $\square$ |
| 2 days/week | $\square$ |
| 3 days/week | $\square$ |
| 4 days/week | $\square$ |
| 5 days/week | $\square$ |
| 6 days/week | $\square$ |
| Every day |  |

How many standard drinks do you normally have on a day when you drink alcohol?

| Not applicable | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 0.5 | $\square$ |
| 1 | $\square$ |
| 2 | $\square$ |
| 3 | $\square$ |
| 4 | $\square$ |
| 5 | $\square$ |
| 6 | $\square$ |
| 7 | $\square$ |
| 8 | $\square$ |
| 9 | $\square$ |

How often do you usually drink alcohol heavily on a day when you drink alcohol?

| Have never drank | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Never drink currently | $\square$ |
| Drink rarely | $\square$ |
| $<1$ day/month | $\square$ |
| 1 day/month | $\square$ |
| 2 days/month | $\square$ |
| 3 days/month | $\square$ |
| $<1$ day/week | $\square$ |
| 1 day/week | $\square$ |
| 2 days/week | $\square$ |
| 3 days/week | $\square$ |
| 4 days/week | $\square$ |
| 5 days/week | $\square$ |
| 6 days/week | $\square$ |
| Every day | $\square$ |

How many standard drinks do you normally have on a day when you drink alcohol heavily?

| Not applicable | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 0.5 | $\square$ |
| 1 | $\square$ |
| 2 | $\square$ |
| 3 | $\square$ |
| 4 | $\square$ |
| 5 | $\square$ |
| 6 | $\square$ |
| 7 | $\square$ |
| 8 | $\square$ |
| 9 | $\square$ |

## Omega 3 Intake

40. Do you take Omega-3 supplements?

| YES | NO |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

Tick as appropriate
41. Which type of Omega-3 supplements do you take? (You may select more than one option)


Fish oil
Flaxseed oil
High potency fish oil
Other (please specify)
42. In the last 12 months, what total dose of Omega-3 supplements (as standard strength fish oil or flaxseed oil measured in grams or mls) do you take on average per day?
(grams)
(mls)

## Vitamin D Intake

43. Do you take vitamin $D$ supplements?

| YES | NO |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

Tick as appropriate
44. What is the typical dose of vitamin D supplement you take?

| None | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $<2000$ IU/d | $\square$ |
| $2000-5000$ IU/d | $\square$ |
| 5000 IU/d or greater | $\square$ |

45. If you do take vitamin $D$ supplements, how frequently do you take supplements?

| Don't take | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Once a month | $\square$ |
| Once every 2 weeks | $\square$ |
| 1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3 days a week | $\square$ |
| 4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5 days a week | $\square$ |
| 6 days a week | $\square$ |
| Everyday | $\square$ |

## Physical activity (IPAQ)

Please answer the following questions about physical activity even if you do not consider yourself to be an active person or MS significantly limits your ability to exercise.
46. During the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like heavy lifting, digging, aerobics, or fast bicycling? Think about only those physical activities that you did for at least 10 minutes at a time.

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3 days a week | $\square$ |
| 4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5 days a week | $\square$ |
| 6 days a week | $\square$ |
| Everyday | $\square$ |

47. How much time in total did you usually spend on one of those days doing vigorous physical activities?

Number of hours and minutes

48. Again, think only about those physical activities that you did for at least 10 minutes at a time. During the last 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate physical activities like carrying light loads, bicycling at a regular pace, or doubles tennis? Do not include walking.

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3 days a week | $\square$ |
| 4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5 days a week | $\square$ |
| 6 days a week | $\square$ |
| Everyday | $\square$ |

49. How much time in total did you usually spend on one of those days doing moderate physical activities?

Number of hours and minutes


Minutes

50. During the last 7 days, on how many days did you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time? This includes walking at work and at home, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you did for sport, exercise or leisure.

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1 day a week | $\square$ |
| 2 days a week | $\square$ |
| 3 days a week | $\square$ |
| 4 days a week | $\square$ |
| 5 days a week | $\square$ |
| 6 days a week | $\square$ |
| Everyday | $\square$ |

51. How much time in total did you usually spend walking on one of those days?

Number of hours and minutes


Minutes

52. During the last 7 days, on an average weekday, how much time in total did you usually spend sitting during the day? This includes time spent sitting at a desk, visiting friends, reading, travelling on a bus or sitting or lying down to watch television (do not include sleeping).

Number of hours and minutes


Minutes


## Mindfulness Adherence Questionnaire

The following 6 questions are designed to measure the quantity and quality of your formal meditation practice (eg. sitting meditation)
53. How many times did you do formal meditation practice in the past week?

| Never | $\square$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Less than once a week | $\square$ |
| $1-2$ times per week | $\square$ |
| $3-4$ times per week | $\square$ |
| $5-6$ times per week | $\square$ |
| Everyday | $\square$ |
| Unsure | $\square$ |

54. What was the average duration of each meditation session?

Number of hours and minutes


Minutes


## Sun Exposure

The following questions are designed to determine the amount of sun exposure you receive.
55. How many days per week were you out in the sun?

| During last summer | $\square$ days |
| :--- | :--- |
| During last winter | $\square$ days |

56. How long on average were you out in the sun on these days?

During last summer

| None | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $1-15$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $16-30$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $31-60$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $>60$ minutes | $\square$ |

57. How long on average were you out in the sun on these days?

During last winter

| None | $\square$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $1-15$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $16-30$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $31-60$ minutes | $\square$ |
| $>60$ minutes | $\square$ |

58. Do you intentionally get more sun exposure to raise your vitamin D level?

| YES | NO |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

## MS-related medications

The following is an alphabetic list of common medications/therapies (with trade names in brackets) used to manage MS. Please select the medication you currently take, or have previously taken and how long you have used this medication in total. Please skip over any medications you have never used.

| 59. Medication | Current use | Previous use |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH, Acthar®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Alemtuzumab (Campath®, Lemtrada®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Autologous stem cell transplantation | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Azathioprine (Imuran®, Azasan®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Dimethyl Fumarate (BG-12, Tecfidera®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Cladribine (Leustat®, Movectro®, Mavenclad®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Cyclophosphamide (Cytoxan®, Revimmune) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Daclizumab (Zenapax®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Diroximel fumarate (Vumerity®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Fampridine (Fampyra®, Ampyra®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Fingolimod (FTY-720, Gilenya®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Glatiramer Acetate (Copaxone®, Glatopa®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Interferons (Avonex®, Betaferon®, Betaseron®, Extavia®, | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Rebif®, Plegridy®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Laquinimod (Nerventra®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Low-dose Naltrexone (LDN) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Methotrexate (Folex, Matrex®, Rheumatrex®, Trexall®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Minocycline (Minomycin) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Mitoxantrone (Novantrone®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Monomethyl fumurate (Bafiertaim®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ |


| Medication | Current use | Previous use |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mycophenolate Mofetil (Cellcept®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Natalizumab (Tysabri®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Ocrelizumab (Ocrevus®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Ofatumumab (Kesimpta®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Ozimod (Zeposia®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Peginterferon Beta-1a | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Plasmapheresis / Plasma exchange | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Rituximab (Rituxan®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Siponimod (Mayzent®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Steroids (Prednisone, Prednisolone) | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Teriflunomide (Aubagio®) | $\square$ | $\square$ |

60. Other MS-specific therapies (please specify whether currently or previously taken)
61. Please indicate if you regularly take prescription medication, over-the-counter (non- prescription) medication or herbal remedies for the following conditions associated with MS:
(tick appropriate medication)

| Medication | Prescription | Over-the-counter | Herbal remedy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Depression |  |  |  |
| Anxiety |  |  |  |
| Headaches |  |  |  |
| Pain (other than headaches) |  |  |  |
| Fatigue |  |  |  |
| Difficulty sleeping at night |  |  |  |
| Bladder problems |  |  |  |
| Bowel problems |  |  |  |
| Spasticity |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |

## Pearlin Mastery Scale

The following 7 statements are designed to represent your experience of your ability to control and master things in your life. Please choose one of the 4 options that best represents your experience. Do not spend too much time thinking about your answer as your immediate response is likely to be the most accurate.

|  | Strongly <br> agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly <br> disagree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62. There is really no way I can solve <br> some of the problems I have. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 63. Sometimes I feel that I'm being <br> pushed around in life. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 64. I have little control over the things <br> that happen to me | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 65. I can do just about anything I really <br> set my mind to. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 66. I often feel heIpless in dealing with <br> the problems of life. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 67. What happens to me in the future <br> mostly depends on me. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| 68. There is little I can do to change <br> many of the important things in my life. | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

## Patient-determined disease steps (PDDS)

69. Please read the choices listed below and choose the one that best describes your own situation. This scale focuses mainly on how well you walk. You might not find a description that reflects your condition exactly, but please mark the one category that describes your situation the closest. 25 feet is equal to 7.6 metres.

Normal: I may have some mild symptoms, mostly sensory due to MS but they do not limit my activity. If I do have an attack, I return to normal when the attack has passed

## Mild Disability: I have some noticeable symptoms from my MS but they are minor and have only a small effect on my lifestyle

Moderate Disability: I don't have any limitations in my walking ability. However, I do have significant problems due to MS that limit daily activities in other ways

Gait Disability: MS does interfere with my activities, especially my walking. I can work a full day, but athletic or physically demanding activities are more difficult than they used to be. I usually don't need a cane or other assistance to walk, but I might need some assistance during an attackEarly Cane: I use a cane or a single crutch or some other form of support (such as touching a wall or learning on someone's arm) for walking all the time or part of the time, especially when walking outside. I think I can walk 25 feet in 20 seconds without a cane or crutch. I always need some assistance (cane or crutch) if I want to walk as far as 3 blocks

Late Cane: To be able to walk 25 feet, I have to have a cane, crutch or someone to hold onto. I can get around the house or other buildings by holding onto our furniture or touching the walls for support. I may use a scooter or wheelchair if I want to go greater distances.

Bilateral Support: To be able to walk as far as 25 feet I must have 2 canes or crutches or a walker. I may use a scooter or wheelchair for longer distances.

Wheelchair/Scooter: My main form of mobility is a wheelchair. I may be able to stand and/or take one or two steps, but I can't walk 25 feet, even with crutches or a walker

Bedridden: I am unable to sit in a wheelchair for more than one hour.

# Multiple Sclerosis Quality of Life 

## (MSQOL)-54 Instrument

For Further Information, Contact:

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

This survey asks about your health and daily activities. Answer every question by circling the appropriate number ( $1,2,3, \ldots$ ).

If you are unsure about how to answer a question, please give the best answer you can and write a comment or explanation in the margin.

Please feel free to ask someone to assist you if you need help reading or marking the form.

1. In general, would you say your health is:
(circle one number)
Excellent .1

Very good2
Good. ..... 3
Fair ..... 4
Poor ..... 5
2. Compared to one year ago, how would you rate your health in general now?
(circle one number)
Much better now than one year ago 1
Somewhat better now than one year ago ..... 2
About the same ..... 3
Somewhat worse now than one year ago ..... 4
Much worse now than one year ago ..... 5

3-12. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health limit you in these activities? If so, how much?
(Circle 1, 2, or 3 on each line)

|  | Yes, <br> Limited <br> a Lot | Yes, <br> Limited <br> a Little | No, Not <br> Limited <br> at All |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. Vigorous activities, such as <br> running, lifting heavy <br> objects, participating in <br> strenuous sports | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4. Moderate activities, such as <br> moving a table, pushing a <br> vacuum cleaner, bowling, or <br> playing golf | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 5. Lifting or carrying groceries | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 6. Climbing several flights of <br> stairs | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 7. Climbing one flight of stairs | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 8. Bending, kneeling, or <br> stooping <br> yourself | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 9. Walking more than a mile | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 10. Walking several blocks | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 12. Walking one block | 1 | 2 | 3 |

13-16. During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?
(Circle one number on each line)

|  | YES | NO |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 13. Cut down on the amount of time you could <br> spend on work or other activities | 1 | 2 |
| 14. Accomplished less than you would like 1 2 <br> 15. Were limited in the kind of work or other <br> activities 1 2 <br> 16. Had difficulty performing the work or other <br> activities <br> (for example, it took extra effort) 2  |  |  |

17-19. During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious).
(Circle one number on each line)

|  | YES | NO |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 17. Cut down on the amount of time you could <br> spend on work or other activities | 1 | 2 |
| 18. Accomplished less than you would like | 1 | 2 |
| 19. Didn't do work or other activities as carefully <br> as usual | 1 | 2 |

20. During the past 4 weeks, to what extent has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbors, or groups?
(circle one number)
Not at all ..... 1
Slightly ..... 2
Moderately ..... 3
Quite a bit ..... 4
Extremely ..... 5
Pain
21. How much bodily pain have you had during the past 4 weeks?
(circle one number)
None ..... 1
Very mild ..... 2
Mild ..... 3
Moderate ..... 4
Severe ..... 5
Very severe ..... 6
22. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?
(circle one number)
Not at all ..... 1
A little bit ..... 2
Moderately ..... 3
Quite a bit ..... 4
Extremely ..... 5

23-32. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.

How much of the time during the past 4 weeks... (Circle one number on each line)

|  | All of the Time |  | A Good Bit of the Time | Some of the Time | A Little of the Time | None of the Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23. Did you feel full of pep? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 24. Have you been a very nervous person? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 25. Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 26. Have you felt calm and peaceful? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 27. Did you have a lot of energy? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 28. Have you felt downhearted and blue? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 29. Did you feel worn out? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 30. Have you been a happy person? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 31. Did you feel tired? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 32. Did you feel rested on waking in the morning? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

33. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)?
(circle one number)
All of the time 1

Most of the time .2

Some of the time 3

A little of the time .4

None of the time $\qquad$ .5

## Health in General

34-37. How TRUE or FALSE is each of the following statements for you.
(Circle one number on each line)

| Definitely <br> True | Mostly <br> True <br> a little easier <br> than other people | 1 | Not <br> Sure | Mostly <br> False | Definitely <br> False |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35. I am as healthy <br> as anybody I <br> know | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 36. I expect my <br> health to get <br> worse | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 37. My health is <br> excellent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

## Health Distress

How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...
(Circle one number on each line)

|  | All of the Time | Most of the Time | A Good Bit of the Time | Some of the Time | A Little of the Time | None of the Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38. Were you discouraged by your health problems? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 39. Were you frustrated about your health? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 40. Was your health a worry in your life? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 41. Did you feel weighed down by your health problems? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

## Cognitive Function

How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...
(Circle one number on each line)

|  | All <br> of the <br> Time | Most <br> of the <br> Time | A Good <br> Bit of <br> the <br> Time | Some <br> of the <br> Time | A Little <br> of the <br> Time | None <br> of the <br> Time |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42. Have you had difficulty <br> concentrating and <br> thinking? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 43. Did you have trouble <br> keeping your attention <br> on an activity for long? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 44. Have you had trouble <br> with your memory? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 45. Have others, such as <br> family members or <br> friends, noticed that <br> you have trouble with <br> your memory or problems <br> with your concentration? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 |  |

## Sexual Function

46-50. The next set of questions are about your sexual function and your satisfaction with your sexual function. Please answer as accurately as possible about your function during the last 4 weeks only.

How much of a problem was each of the following for you during the past 4 weeks?
(Circle one number on each line)

| MEN | Not a <br> problem | A Little of <br> a <br> Problem | Somewhat <br> of a <br> Problem | Very <br> Much a <br> Problem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46. Lack of sexual <br> interest | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 47. Difficulty getting <br> or keeping an <br> erection | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 48. Difficulty having <br> orgasm | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 49. Ability to satisfy |  |  |  |  |
| sexual partner | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

(Circle one number on each line)

| WOMEN | Not a <br> problem | A Little of <br> a <br> Problem | Somewhat <br> of a <br> Problem | Very <br> Much a <br> Problem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46. Lack of sexual <br> interest | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 47. Inadequate <br> lubrication | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 48. Difficulty having <br> orgasm | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 49. Ability to satisfy <br> sexual partner | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

50. Overall, how satisfied were you with your sexual function during the past 4 weeks?
(circle one number)
Very satisfied ..... 1
Somewhat satisfied ..... 2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ..... 3
Somewhat dissatisfied ..... 4
Very dissatisfied ..... 5
51. During the past 4 weeks, to what extent have problems with your bowel or bladder function interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbors, or groups?
(circle one number)
Not at all1
Slightly ..... 2
Moderately ..... 3
Quite a bit ..... 4
Extremely ..... 5
52. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your enjoyment of life? (circle one number)
$\qquad$Not at all1
Slightly ..... 2
Moderately ..... 3
Quite a bit ..... 4
Extremely ..... 5
53. Overall, how would you rate your own quality-of-life?

Circle one number on the scale below:

54. Which best describes how you feel about your life as a whole?
(circle one number)
Terrible ......................................... 1

Unhappy......................................... 2
Mostly dissatisfied ........................... 3

Mixed - about equally
satisfied and dissatisfied
4

Mostly satisfied 5

Pleased6
Delighted ..... 7

## Fatigue Severity Scale (FSS)

The Fatigue Severity Scale (FSS) is a method of evaluating the impact of fatigue on you. The FSS is a short questionnaire that requires you to rate your level of fatigue.

The FSS questionnaire contains nine statements that rate the severity of your fatigue symptoms. Read each statement and circle a number from 1 to 7, based on how accurately it reflects your condition during the past week and the extent to which you agree or disagree that the statement applies to you.

- A low value (e.g., 1) indicates strong disagreement with the statement, whereas a high value (e.g., 7) indicates strong agreement.
- It is important that you circle a number (1 to 7 ) for every question.

| FSS Questionnaire | Disagree <-------> Agree |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| During the past week, I have found that: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| My motivation is lower when I am fatigued. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exercise brings on my fatigue. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |$|$| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I am easily fatigued. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Fatigue interferes with my physical functioning. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Fatigue causes frequent problems for me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

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## PATIENT HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE (PHQ-9)

ID \#:
DATE:
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems? (use " $\checkmark$ " to indicate your answer)

1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things
2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless
3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much
4. Feeling tired or having little energy
5. Poor appetite or overeating
6. Feeling bad about yourself-or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down
7. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television
8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite - being so figety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual
9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or of hurting yourself

Thank you for taking the time to complete the Multiple Sclerosis Questionnaire. Your involvement in this worthwhile study is greatly appreciated.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire or project please contact our research team.

